## It takes two to tango – Phylogeography, taxonomy and hybridization in grass snakes and dice snakes (Serpentes: Natricidae:

Natrix natrix, N. tessellata)

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## **Supplementary Information**





**Figure S1.** Parsimony network for 722 ND4+tRNAs sequences of *Natrix natrix*. Symbol sizes reflect haplotype frequencies. Small black circles are missing node haplotypes; each line connecting two haplotypes corresponds to one mutation step, if not otherwise indicated by red numbers along lines. Haplotype colors correspond to lineages.



**Figure S2.** Parsimony network for 38 ND4+tRNAs sequences of *Natrix tessellata*. Symbol sizes reflect haplotype frequencies. Small black circles are missing node haplotypes; each line connecting two haplotypes corresponds to one mutation step, if not otherwise indicated by red numbers along lines. Haplotype colors correspond to lineages.



**Figure S3.**  $\Delta K$  values and posterior probabilities for STRUCTURE runs for the four datasets derived from STRUCTURE HARVESTER (Earl and vonHoldt 2012). K = 1 could be excluded for all runs because of higher posterior probabilities for higher *K*s.

Table	<b>S2</b> .	Primers	used	for	amplification	and	sequencing	of	mitochondrial	genes	(cyt	<i>b</i> ,	ND4+tRNAs),	amplicon	lengths,	and
therm	ocycl	ing condi	tions.	Prim	ners with asteris	sks w	vere also used	l fo	r sequencing.							

**Table S1.** Dice snake and grass snake samples used in the present study.  $\rightarrow$  Excel spreadsheet

mtDNA fragment	Primer	Direction	Prime	• sequence (5' to 3')			Reference
cyt b	L14724NAT*	Forward	GACC	TGCGGTCCGAAAAA	CCA		Guicking et al. (2006)
cyt b	Thrsnr2*	Reverse	CTTTC	GGTTTACAAGAACAA	ATGCTTTA		Guicking et al. (2006)
cyt b	Natrix_Cyt_b_For3	Forward	CTAG	GAAAYACCCTCACA	ACC		Kindler et al. (2013)
cyt b	Natrix_Cyt_b_Rev3	Reverse	TTAATGTGTTGYGGGGTTACTA				Kindler et al. (2013)
ND4+tRNAs	ND4ab*	Forward	CACC	Guicking et al. (2006)			
ND4+tRNAs	tRNA-Leu*	Reverse	CATTA	Guicking et al. (2006)			
ND4+tRNAs	Natrix_ND4_For4	Forward	TCAT	Schultze et al. (2020)			
ND4+tRNAs	Natrix_ND4_Rev4	Reverse	AAAT	Schultze et al. (2020)			
Primer combination	Amplicon length (without primers)	Initial Denaturation	Cycles	Denaturation	Annealing	Extension	<b>Final Extension</b>
L1472NAT + Thrsnr2	1155 bp	94°C, 5 min	40	94°C, 45 s	53°C, 45 s	72°C, 60 s	72°C, 10 min
L1472NAT + Natrix_Cyt_b_Rev3	782 bp	94°C, 5 min	40	94°C, 45 s	53°C, 45 s	72°C, 60 s	72°C, 10 min
Natrix_Cyt_b_For3 + Thrsnr2	671 bp	94°C, 5 min	40	94°C, 45 s	53°C, 45 s	72°C, 60 s	72°C, 10 min
ND4ab + tRNA-Leu	866 bp	94°C, 5 min	40	94°C, 45 s	55°C, 45 s	72°C, 60 s	72°C, 10 min
ND4ab + Natrix ND4 Rev4	436 bp	94°C, 5 min	40	94°C, 45 s	55°C, 45 s	72°C, 60 s	72°C, 10 min
Natrix_ND4_For4 + tRNA-Leu	528 bp	94°C, 5 min	40	94°C, 45 s	55°C, 45 s	72°C, 60 s	72°C, 10 min

**Table S3.** Used microsatellite loci and multiplex sets. Forward primers are fluorescent-labeled. Allele size range and number of alleles correspond to whole dataset used for the first STRUCTURE run.

Locus	Primer sequences (5' to 3')	Repeat motif	Allele size range [bp]	Number of alleles	Multiplex set	Fluorescent label	Annealing temperature [°C]	Original reference
Natnat09	for – TGTAAATAACACTGTACCATTTTGG rev – TGACTGGGCAACAGAAAAGC	(AC) <sub>22</sub>	80 - 130	21	1	FAM	55	Meister et al. (2009)
Natnat05	for – TCTGCACTGGGGATAGGAAG rev – GTCCCTTTTTCAGTGCTGTTG	(GT) <sub>16</sub>	134 – 194	30	1	HEX	55	Meister et al. (2009)
µNt8new	for – GTATCGTCCTTCCAGACAAG rev – GCAAATCAAATAAATCTCACTGG	(AC) <sub>15</sub>	73 – 105	17	1	Atto565	55	Meister et al. (2009)
Nsµ3	for – CTGACTCACTTCTGACCCTAAT rev – AATATTTGCTTGGCTCAAAC	(ATCT) <sub>14</sub> ATC (CA) <sub>20</sub>	137 – 457	46	1	Atto550	55	Prosser et al. (1999)
µNt3	for – GGCAGGCTATTGGAGAAATG rev – GGCAAAACTCCAGGTGCTAC	(AC) <sub>16</sub>	121 – 171	25	2	FAM	60	Gautschi et al. (2000)
μNt7	for – TTTGAAAGGAGAATGAATCGTG rev – CGCGAGGAATCAGAATGAAC	(AC) <sub>17</sub>	164 - 212	25	2	HEX	60	Gautschi et al. (2000)
Hb30	for – CCCACTGGCTCATTTCAAGT rev – CCACATTTGCATCGGAGTG	(CA) <sub>14</sub>	229 - 265	19	2	Atto565	60	Burns and Houlden (1999)
Natnat11	for – GGCTGTTTTCCCAGTGAAGC rev – GGTCTGGGGAAAAAGAAAGG	(GA) <sub>13</sub>	104 - 228	25	3	FAM	55	Meister et al. (2009)
Natnat06	for – AATGGCATTCTCTCCAGCTC rev – ACCCATATCCGTATCCATATCC	(GT) <sub>21</sub>	145 – 185	19	3	HEX	55	Meister et al. (2009)
TbuA09	for – CATCTCAACCAAAGTCGCTTC rev – GGATGTTGTGGGGGTGTTTTC	(AC) <sub>7</sub>	104 - 130	14	3	Atto565	55	Sloss et al. (2012)
3TS	for – GGTCACTTAAATACAACGAAATTGGTTAGCT rev – CGGACAGCTCTGGCTCCCTTG	(GATA) <sub>19</sub>	178 – 298	27	3	Atto550	55	Garner et al. (2002)
Eobµ1	for – ATCAGTAGGAGTGAGAGCAACT rev – CTGCATACTCTTCCAGAACC	(TG) <sub>21</sub>	120 - 142	10	-	FAM	51	Blouin-Demers and Gibbs (2003)
Eobµ13	for – TGATCTGAGTCTCTTTCTGG rev – CAATTCAAATCCATTGGTTT	(AC) <sub>20</sub>	128 – 162	18	-	FAM	51	Blouin-Demers and Gibbs (2003)

**Table S4.** Simulated data for inferring hybrid status and pure ancestry using HYBRIDLAB (Nielsen et al. 2006) for all samples. Twenty-five samples each of *Natrix natrix* and *N. tessellata* were chosen as pure parental genotypes. Using this data set, 25 genotypes of each hybrid class (F<sub>1</sub>, F<sub>2</sub>, two backcrosses) were modeled in HYBRIDLAB and analyzed with STRUCTURE. Individuals with Q values  $\geq$  93% were reliably identified as pure *N. natrix*, individuals with Q values  $\geq$  94% as pure *N. tessellata*.

	Natrix natrix	Natrix tessellata	F <sub>1</sub> (referred to <i>natrix</i> cluster)	F <sub>1</sub> (referred to <i>tessellata</i> cluster)	F <sub>2</sub> (referred to <i>natrix</i> cluster)	F <sub>2</sub> (referred to <i>tessellata</i> cluster)	Backcross natrix × F <sub>1</sub>	Backcross tessellata × F <sub>1</sub>
Average <i>Q</i> score	0.970	0.974	0.503	0.497	0.509	0.491	0.799	0.782
SD	0.012	0.009	0.043	0.043	0.130	0.130	0.095	0.091
Minimum Q	0.932	0.935	0.382	0.428	0.309	0.217	0.574	0.555
Maximum Q	0.979	0.981	0.572	0.618	0.783	0.691	0.957	0.914
Misassignment	if $Q \ge 93\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 94\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 93\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 94\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 93\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 94\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 93\%$ : 12%	if $Q \ge 94\%$ : 0%

**Table S5.** Simulated data for inferring hybrid status and pure ancestry using HYBRIDLAB (Nielsen et al. 2006) for *Natrix natrix* only. Twenty-five samples each of the southern and eastern cluster and of the western cluster of *N. natrix* were chosen as pure parental genotypes. Using this data set, 25 genotypes of each hybrid class (F<sub>1</sub>, F<sub>2</sub>, two backcrosses) were modeled in HYBRIDLAB and analyzed with STRUCTURE. Individuals with *Q* values  $\geq$  92% were reliably identified as pure representatives of the southern and eastern cluster, individuals with *Q* values  $\geq$  87% as pure representatives of the western cluster.

	Southern and eastern cluster	Western cluster	F <sub>1</sub> (referred to southern and eastern cluster)	F <sub>1</sub> (referred to western cluster)	F <sub>2</sub> (referred to southern and eastern cluster)	F <sub>2</sub> (referred to western cluster)	Backcross southern and eastern cluster × F <sub>1</sub>	Backcross western cluster × F <sub>1</sub>
Average <i>Q</i> score	0.953	0.939	0.565	0.435	0.521	0.479	0.818	0.764
SD	0.010	0.027	0.113	0.113	0.152	0.152	0.113	0.109
Minimum Q	0.923	0.858	0.385	0.246	0.129	0.178	0.541	0.518
Maximum Q	0.970	0.968	0.754	0.615	0.822	0.871	0.945	0.934
Misassignment	if $Q \ge 92\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 87\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 92\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 87\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 92\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 87\%$ : 0%	if $Q \ge 92\%$ : 8%	if $Q \ge 87\%$ : 8%

	cyt b	)		ND4+tR	NAs
Haplotype	Accession	Reference	Haplotype	Accession	Reference
	number	Natrix na	<i>trix</i> haplotypes	number	
		Lineage 1 of k	Kindler et al. (20	13)	
gr1	LT900468	Kindler et al. (2018)	gr1	LT900416	Kindler et al. (2018)
gr2	LT900469	Kindler et al. (2018)	gr2	LT900417	Kindler et al. (2018)
gr3	LT900470	Kindler et al. (2018)	gr3	LT900418	Kindler et al. (2018)
gr4	LT900471	Kindler et al. (2018)			
gr5	LT900472	Kindler et al. (2018)			
gr6	LT900473	Kindler et al. (2018)			
		Lineage 2 of k	Kindler et al. (20	13)	
p1	LT900474	Kindler et al. (2018)	p1	LT900419	Kindler et al. (2018)
p2	LT900475	Kindler et al. (2018)	p2	LT900420	Kindler et al. (2018)
р3	LT900476	Kindler et al. (2018)	р3	LT900421	Kindler et al. (2018)
p4	LT900477	Kindler et al. (2018)	p4	LT900422	Kindler et al. (2018)
р5	LT900478	Kindler et al. (2018)			
		Lineage 3 of k	Kindler et al. (20	13)	
y1	LT839258	Kindler et al. (2017)	y1	LT839104	Kindler et al. (2017)
y2	LT839259	Kindler et al. (2017)	y2	LT839105	Kindler et al. (2017)
y3	LT839260	Kindler et al. (2017)	y3	LT839106	Kindler et al. (2017)
y4	LT839261	Kindler et al. (2017)	y4	LT839107	Kindler et al. (2017)
y5	LT839262	Kindler et al. (2017)	y5	LT839108	Kindler et al. (2017)
y6	LT839263	Kindler et al. (2017)	y6	LT839109	Kindler et al. (2017)
y7	LT839264	Kindler et al. (2017)	y7	LT839110	Kindler et al. (2017)
y8	LT839265	Kindler et al. (2017)	y8	LT839111	Kindler et al. (2017)
y9	LT839266	Kindler et al. (2017)	y9	LT839112	Kindler et al. (2017)
y10	LT839267	Kindler et al. (2017)	y10	LT839113	Kindler et al. (2017)
y11	LT839268	Kindler et al. (2017)	y11	LT839114	Kindler et al. (2017)
y12	LT839269	Kindler et al. (2017)	y12	LT839115	Kindler et al. (2017)
y13	LT839270	Kindler et al. (2017)	y13	LT839116	Kindler et al. (2017)
y14	LT839271	Kindler et al. (2017)	y14	LT839117	Kindler et al. (2017)
y15	LT839272	Kindler et al. (2017)	y15	LT839118	Kindler et al. (2017)
y16	LT839273	Kindler et al. (2017)	y16	LT839119	Kindler et al. (2017)
y17	LT839274	Kindler et al. (2017)	y17	LT839120	Kindler et al. (2017)
y18	LT839275	Kindler et al. (2017)	y18	LT839121	Kindler et al. (2017)
y19	LT839276	Kindler et al. (2017)	y19	LT839122	Kindler et al. (2017)
y20	LT839277	Kindler et al. (2017)	y20	LT839123	Kindler et al. (2017)
y21	LT839278	Kindler et al. (2017)	y21	LT839124	Kindler et al. (2017)
y22	LT839279	Kindler et al. (2017)	y22	LT839125	Kindler et al. (2017)
y23	LT839280	Kindler et al. (2017)	y23	LT839126	Kindler et al. (2017)
y24	LT839281	Kindler et al. (2017)	y24	LT839127	Kindler et al. (2017)
y25	LT839282	Kindler et al. (2017)	y25	LT839128	Kindler et al. (2017)
y26	LT839283	Kindler et al. (2017)	y26	LT839129	Kindler et al. (2017)
y27	LT839284	Kindler et al. (2017)	y27	LT839130	Kindler et al. (2017)
y28	LT839285	Kindler et al. (2017)	y28	LT839131	Kindler et al. (2017)

## Table S6. European Nucleotide Archive (ENA) accession numbers for all haplotypes.

■ Table S6 con	ntinued				
	cyt b	,		ND4+tRN	As
Haplotype	Accession	Reference	Haplotype	Accession	Reference
	number	Lineage 3 of King	ller et al. (201	IIIIIDer	
v29	L T839286	Kindler et al. (2017)	v29	I T839132	Kindler et al. (2017)
y29	L T839287	Kindler et al. (2017)	y2)	LT039132	Kindler et al. (2017)
y30	L T839288	Kindler et al. (2017)	y30	L T 839134	Kindler et al. (2017)
y31	L T830280	Kindler et al. (2017)	y31	L T 839135	Kindler et al. (2017)
y32	L T839290	Kindler et al. (2017)	y32	L T 839136	Kindler et al. (2017)
y35 v34	L T839291	Kindler et al. (2017)	y34	L T 839137	Kindler et al. (2017)
	LT839292	Kindler et al. (2017)	y35	LT839138	Kindler et al. (2017)
<u> </u>	LT839293	Kindler et al. (2017)	y36	LT839139	Kindler et al. (2017)
	LT839294	Kindler et al. (2017)	y37	LT839140	Kindler et al. (2017)
	LT839295	Kindler et al. (2017)	v38	LT839141	Kindler et al. (2017)
v39	LT839296	Kindler et al. (2017)	v39	LT839142	Kindler et al. (2017)
<u>v40</u>	LT839297	Kindler et al. (2017)	v40	LT839143	Kindler et al. (2017)
<u>v41</u>	LT839298	Kindler et al. (2017)	v41	LT839144	Kindler et al. (2017)
<u>v42</u>	LT839299	Kindler et al. (2017)	v42	LT839145	Kindler et al. (2017)
	LR694442	Schultze et al. (2019)	v43	LT839146	Kindler et al. (2017)
v44	LR991918	Asztalos et al. (2021a)	v44	LR694443	Schultze et al. (2019)
v45	LR991919	Asztalos et al. (2021a)	v45	LR694444	Schultze et al. (2019)
	LR991920	Asztalos et al. (2021a)	v46	LR694445	Schultze et al. (2019)
v47	LR991921	Asztalos et al. (2021a)	v47	LR991928	Asztalos et al. (2021a)
 v48	LR991922	Asztalos et al. (2021a)	v48	LR991929	Asztalos et al. (2021a)
 v49	LR991923	Asztalos et al. (2021a)	J		<u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>
		Lineage 4 of Kino	iller et al. (201	13)	
	LT839300	Kindler et al. (2017)	r1	LT839147	Kindler et al. (2017)
r2	LT839301	Kindler et al. (2017)	r2	LT839148	Kindler et al. (2017)
r3	LT839302	Kindler et al. (2017)	r3	LT839149	Kindler et al. (2017)
r4	LT839303	Kindler et al. (2017)	r4	LT839150	Kindler et al. (2017)
r5	LT839304	Kindler et al. (2017)	r5	LT839151	Kindler et al. (2017)
r6	LT839305	Kindler et al. (2017)	r6	LT839152	Kindler et al. (2017)
r7	LT839306	Kindler et al. (2017)	r7	LT839153	Kindler et al. (2017)
r8	LT839307	Kindler et al. (2017)	r8	LT839154	Kindler et al. (2017)
r9	LT839308	Kindler et al. (2017)	r9	LT839155	Kindler et al. (2017)
r10	LT839309	Kindler et al. (2017)	r10	LT839156	Kindler et al. (2017)
r11	LT839310	Kindler et al. (2017)	r11	LT839157	Kindler et al. (2017)
r12	LT839311	Kindler et al. (2017)	r12	LT839158	Kindler et al. (2017)
r13	LT839312	Kindler et al. (2017)	r13	LT839159	Kindler et al. (2017)
r14	LT839313	Kindler et al. (2017)	r14	LT839160	Kindler et al. (2017)
r15	LT839314	Kindler et al. (2017)	r15	LT839161	Kindler et al. (2017)
r16	LT839315	Kindler et al. (2017)	r16	LT839162	Kindler et al. (2017)
r17	LT839316	Kindler et al. (2017)	r17	LT839163	Kindler et al. (2017)
r18	LT839317	Kindler et al. (2017)	r18	LT839164	Kindler et al. (2017)
r19	LT839318	Kindler et al. (2017)	r19	LT839165	Kindler et al. (2017)
r20	LT839319	Kindler et al. (2017)	r20	LT839166	Kindler et al. (2017)
r21	LT839320	Kindler et al. (2017)	r21	LT839167	Kindler et al. (2017)

Table S6 con	Table S6 continued											
	cyt <i>l</i>	6		ND4+tRN	As							
Haplotype	Accession number	Reference	Haplotype	Accession number	Reference							
	number	Lineage 4 of Kin	dler et al. (20	13)								
r22	LT839321	Kindler et al. (2017)	r22	LT839168	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r23	LT839322	Kindler et al. (2017)	r23	LT839169	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r24	LT839323	Kindler et al. (2017)	r24	LT839170	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r25	LT839324	Kindler et al. (2017)	r25	LT839171	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r26	LT839325	Kindler et al. (2017)	r26	LT839172	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r27	LT839326	Kindler et al. (2017)	r27	LT839173	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r28	LT839327	Kindler et al. (2017)	r28	LT839174	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r29	LT839328	Kindler et al. (2017)	r29	LT839175	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r30	LT839329	Kindler et al. (2017)	r30	LT839176	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r31	LT839330	Kindler et al. (2017)	r31	LT839177	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r32	LT839331	Kindler et al. (2017)	r32	LT839178	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r33	LT839332	Kindler et al. (2017)	r33	LT839179	Kindler et al. (2017)							
r34	LT839333	Kindler et al. (2017)	r34	LR721660	Schultze et al. (2020)							
r35	LT839334	Kindler et al. (2017)	r35	LR721661	Schultze et al. (2020)							
r36	LT839335	Kindler et al. (2017)	r36	LR991926	Asztalos et al. (2021a)							
r37	LT839336	Kindler et al. (2017)	r37	LR991927	Asztalos et al. (2021a)							
r38	LT839337	Kindler et al. (2017)	r38	LR983952	Ahnelt et al. (2021)							
r39	LT839338	Kindler et al. (2017)	r39	OU862605	This study							
r40	LT839339	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r41	LT839340	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r42	LT839341	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r43	LT839342	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r44	LT839343	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r45	LT839344	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r46	LT839345	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r47	LT839346	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r48	LT839347	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r49	LT839348	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r50	LT839349	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r51	LT839350	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r52	LT839351	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r53	LT839352	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r54	LT839353	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r55	LT839354	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r56	LT839355	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r57	LT839356	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r58	LT839357	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r59	LT839358	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r60	LT839359	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r61	LT839360	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r62	LT839361	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r63	LT839362	Kindler et al. (2017)										
r64	LT839363	Kindler et al. (2017)										

Table S6 continued										
	cyt	b		ND4+tR	NAs					
Haplotype	Accession	Reference	Haplotype	Accession	Reference					
	number	Lineage 4 of Kind	ller et al. (2013	)						
r65	LT839364	Kindler et al. (2017)		/						
r66	LT839365	Kindler et al. (2017)								
r67	LR991914	Asztalos et al. (2021a)								
r68	LR991915	Asztalos et al. (2021a)								
r69	LR991916	Asztalos et al. (2021a)								
r70	LR991917	Asztalos et al. (2021a)								
r71	AY487731	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
		Lineage 5 of Kind	ller et al. (2013	)						
11	LT839366	Kindler et al. (2017)	11	LT839180	Kindler et al. (2017)					
12	LT839367	Kindler et al. (2017)	12	LT839181	Kindler et al. (2017)					
13	LT839368	Kindler et al. (2017)	13	LT839182	Kindler et al. (2017)					
14	LT839369	Kindler et al. (2017)	14	LT839183	Kindler et al. (2017)					
15	LT839370	Kindler et al. (2017)	15	LT839184	Kindler et al. (2017)					
16	LT839371	Kindler et al. (2017)	16	LT839185	Kindler et al. (2017)					
17	LT839372	Kindler et al. (2017)	17	LT839186	Kindler et al. (2017)					
18	LT839373	Kindler et al. (2017)	18	LT839187	Kindler et al. (2017)					
19	LT839374	Kindler et al. (2017)	19	LT839188	Kindler et al. (2017)					
110	LT839375	Kindler et al. (2017)	110	LT839189	Kindler et al. (2017)					
111	LT839376	Kindler et al. (2017)	111	LT839190	Kindler et al. (2017)					
112	LT839377	Kindler et al. (2017)	112	LT839191	Kindler et al. (2017)					
113	LT839378	Kindler et al. (2017)	113	LT839192	Kindler et al. (2017)					
114	LT839379	Kindler et al. (2017)	114	LT839193	Kindler et al. (2017)					
115	LT839380	Kindler et al. (2017)	115	LT839194	Kindler et al. (2017)					
116	LT839381	Kindler et al. (2017)	116	LT839195	Kindler et al. (2017)					
117	LT839382	Kindler et al. (2017)	117	LT839196	Kindler et al. (2017)					
118	LT839383	Kindler et al. (2017)	118	LT839197	Kindler et al. (2017)					
119	LT839384	Kindler et al. (2017)	119	LT839198	Kindler et al. (2017)					
120	LT839385	Kindler et al. (2017)	120	LT839199	Kindler et al. (2017)					
121	LT839386	Kindler et al. (2017)								
122	LT839387	Kindler et al. (2017)								
123	OU862648	This study								
124	AY487742	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
125	AY487746	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
126	AY487725	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
		Lineage 6 of Kind	ller et al. (2013	)						
rs1	LT900479	Kindler et al. (2018)	rs1	LT900423	Kindler et al. (2018)					
rs2	LT900480	Kindler et al. (2018)								
		Lineage 7 of Kind	ller et al. (2013	)						
gy1	LT839388	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy1	LT839200	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy2	LT839389	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy2	LT839201	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy3	LT839390	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy3	LT839202	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy4	LT839391	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy4	LT839203	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy5	LT839392	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy5	LT839204	Kindler et al. $(2017)$					

Table S6 continued										
	cyt	b		ND4+tR	NAs					
Haplotype	Accession	Reference	Haplotype	Accession	Reference					
	number	Lineage 7 of Kind	ller et al. (2013							
gy6	LT839393	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy6	LT839205	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy7	LT839394	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy7	LT839206	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy8	LT839395	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy8	LT839207	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy9	LT839396	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy9	LT839208	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy10	LT839397	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy10	LT839209	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy11	LT839398	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy11	LT839210	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gy12	LT839399	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy12	LR963483	Asztalos et al. (2021b)					
gy13	LT839400	Kindler et al. (2017)	gy13	OU862606	This study					
gy14	LR963484	Asztalos et al. (2021b)	gy14	OU862607	This study					
gy15	OU862649	This study	gy15	OU862608	This study					
gy16	OU862650	This study	gy16	OU862609	This study					
gy17	OU862651	This study	gy17	OU862610	This study					
gy18	OU862652	This study	gy18	OU862611	This study					
gy19	OU862653	This study	gy19	OU862612	This study					
gy20	OU862654	This study	gy20	OU862613	This study					
gy21	OU862655	This study	gy21	OU862614	This study					
gy22	OU862656	This study	gy22	OU862615	This study					
gy23	OU862657	This study	gy23	OU862616	This study					
gy24	OU862658	This study	gy24	OU862617	This study					
gy25	OU862659	This study	gy25	OU862618	This study					
gy26	OU862660	This study	gy26	OU862619	This study					
gy27	OU862661	This study	gy27	OU862620	This study					
gy28	OU862662	This study	gy28	OU862621	This study					
gy29	OU862663	This study	gy29	OU862622	This study					
gy30	OU862664	This study	gy30	OU862623	This study					
gy31	OU862665	This study	gy31	OU862624	This study					
		Lineage 8 of Kind	ller et al. (2013							
gnl	LT839401	Kindler et al. (2017)	gnl	LT839211	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn2	LT839402	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn2	LT839212	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn3	LT839403	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn3	LT839213	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn4	LT839404	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn4	L1839214	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn5	LT839405	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn5	LT839215	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn6	LT839406	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn6	LT839216	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn7	LT839407	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn7	LT839217	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn8	LT839408	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn8	LT839218	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn9	LT839409	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn9	LT839219	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn10	LT839410	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn10	LT839220	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn11	LT839411	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn11	LT839221	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn12	LT839412	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn12	LT839222	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn13	LT839413	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn13	LT839223	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn14	LT839414	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn14	LT839224	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn15	LT839415	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn15	LT839225	Kindler et al. (2017)					
gn16	LT839416	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn16	LT839226	Kindler et al. (2017)					

Table S6 continued										
	cyt	b		ND4+tR	NAs					
Haplotype	Accession	Reference	Haplotype	Accession	Reference					
	number	Lineage 8 of Kind	ller et al. (2013)	)						
gn17	LT839417	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn17	, OU862625	This study					
gn18	LT839418	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn18	OU862626	This study					
gn19	LT839419	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn19	OU862627	This study					
	LT839420	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn20	OU862628	This study					
	LT839421	Kindler et al. (2017)	gn21	OU862629	This study					
	OU862666	This study	0							
	OU862667	This study								
gn24	OU862668	This study								
gn25	OU862669	This study								
gn26	OU862670	This study								
gn27	OU862671	This study								
gn28	AF471059	Lawson et al. (2005)								
gn29	AY487723	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
gn30	AY487730	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
gn31	AY487735	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
gn32	AY487736	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
gn33	AY487740	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
gn34	AY487749	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
gn35	AY487750	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
gn36	AY487754	Guicking et al. (unpubl.)								
		Natrix tessellat	a haplotypes							
		Lineage A of Guicl	king et al. (2009	9)						
A1	AY487620	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A2	AY487623	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A3	AY487624	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A4	AY487621	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A5	AY487622	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A6	AY866532	Guicking et al. (2006)								
A7	AY487626	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A8	AY487629	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A9	AY487627	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A10	AY487628	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A11	AY487625	Guicking et al. (2009)								
A12	EU119167	Guicking et al. (2009)								
		Lineage C of Guic	king et al. (2009	9)						
	AY48/630	Guicking et al. (2009)								
<u>C2</u>	AY48/631	Guicking et al. (2009)								
<u> </u>	JX515485	Kyriazi et al. (2013)								
C4	JA313486	Kyriazi et al. (2013)	ring at c1 (200)	<b>)</b> )						
<b>F</b> 1	A V/07/22	Chicking et al. (2000)	ring et al. (2005	011862620	This stud-					
<u>Е</u> І ЕЭ	A 1 48/032	Culcking et al. (2009)	El	OU862631	This study					
E2	AY48/033	Guicking et al. (2009)	E2	010602031	I nis study					
Е3	AY48/63/	Guicking et al. (2009)	E3	00802032	i nis study					

Table S6 continued										
	cyt	b		ND4+tR	NAs					
Haplotype	Accession	Reference	Haplotype	Accession	Reference					
	number	Lineage E of Gui	cking et al. (2009	))						
E4	AY487634	Guicking et al. (2009)	E4	OU862633	This study					
E5	AY487635	Guicking et al. (2009)	E5	OU862634	This study					
E6	AY487636	Guicking et al. (2009)	E6	OU862635	This study					
E7	AY486533	Guicking et al. (2009)	E7	OU862636	This study					
E8	AY486534	Guicking et al. (2009)	E8	OU862637	This study					
Е9	AY487638	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E10	AY487639	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E11	AY487640	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E12	AY487641	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E13	AY487642	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E14	AY487643	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E15	AY487644	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E16	AY487649	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E17	AY487651	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E18	AY487652	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E19	AY487646	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E20	AY487647	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E21	AY487650	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E22	AY487645	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E23	AY487648	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E24	AY487653	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E25	AY487655	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E26	AY487660	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E27	AY487661	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E28	AY487656	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E29	AY487668	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E30	AY487665	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E31	AY487662	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E32	AY487663	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E33	AY487664	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E34	AY487666	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E35	AY487667	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E36	AY487654	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E37	AY487657	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E38	AY487658	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E39	AY487659	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E40	AY487669	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E41	AY487670	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E42	AY487672	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E43	AY487671	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E44	AY487674	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E45	AY487673	Guicking et al. (2009)								
E46	AY487678	Guicking et al. (2009)								

Table S6 co	ntinued				
	cyt .	b		ND4+tRNAs	
Haplotype	Accession	Reference	Haplotype	Accession	Reference
	number	Lineage E of Guic	king et al. (2009)	number	
	AY487679	Guicking et al. (2009)	ling et al. (2007)		
 E48	AY487680	Guicking et al. (2009)			
	AV487675	Guicking et al. (2009)			
E50	AY487676	Guicking et al. (2009)			
E51	AY487677	Guicking et al. (2009)			
E52	OU862672	This study			
E53	OU862673	This study			
E54	OU862674	This study			
 E55	OU862675	This study			
E56	OU862676	This study			
E57	OU862677	This study			
E58	OU862678	This study			
E59	OU862679	This study			
<u> </u>	OU862680	This study			
E61	OU862681	This study			
E62	JX315493	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
E63	JX315491	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
E64	JX315494	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
 E65	JX315495	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
E66	JX315496	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
		Lineage G of Guic	king et al. (2009)		
G1	AY487577	Guicking et al. (2009)			
G2	AY487578	Guicking et al. (2009)			
G3	AY487579	Guicking et al. (2009)			
G4	AY487580	Guicking et al. (2009)			
G5	AY487581	Guicking et al. (2009)			
<b>G6</b>	AY487582	Guicking et al. (2009)			
<b>G7</b>	AY487583	Guicking et al. (2009)			
<b>G8</b>	AY487587	Guicking et al. (2009)			
<b>G9</b>	AY487588	Guicking et al. (2009)			
G10	AY487584	Guicking et al. (2009)			
G11	AY487585	Guicking et al. (2006)			
G12	AY487586	Guicking et al. (2009)			
G13	JX315490	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
G14	JX315489	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
G15	JX315488	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
		Lineage I of Guick	king et al. (2009)		
I1	AY487575	Guicking et al. (2009)			
12	AY487574	Guicking et al. (2006)			
13	AY487576	Guicking et al. (2009)			
		Lineage J of Guick	king et al. (2009)		
J1	AY487589	Guicking et al. (2009)			
J2	AY487591	Guicking et al. (2006)			

Table S6 co	ntinued				
	cyt	b		ND4+tR	NAs
Haplotype	Accession number	Reference	Haplotype	Accession number	Reference
		Lineage J of Guicl	king et al. (2009	)	
J3	AY487590	Guicking et al. (2006)		, 	
		Lineage K of Guic	king et al. (2009	))	
K1	AY487602	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K2	AY487607	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K3	AY487603	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K4	AY487604	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K5	AY487606	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K6	AY487605	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K7	AY487608	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K8	AY487609	Guicking et al. (2009)			
К9	AY487612	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K10	AY487613	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K11	AY487610	Guicking et al. (2009)			
K12	AY487611	Guicking et al. (2009)			
		Lineage T of Guic	king et al. (2009	))	
T1	AY487592	Guicking et al. (2009)	T1	OU862638	This study
T2	AY487593	Guicking et al. (2009)	T2	OU862639	This study
Т3	AY487594	Guicking et al. (2009)	T3	OU862640	This study
T4	AY487595	Guicking et al. (2009)	T4	OU862641	This study
Т5	AY487596	Guicking et al. (2009)	T5	OU862642	This study
T6	AY487597	Guicking et al. (2009)	T6	OU862643	This study
Τ7	AY866531	Guicking et al. (2006)	T7	OU862644	This study
T8	AY487598	Guicking et al. (2009)	T8	OU862645	This study
Т9	AY487599	Guicking et al. (2009)	Т9	OU862646	This study
T10	AY487600	Guicking et al. (2009)	T10	OU862647	This study
T11	AY487601	Guicking et al. (2009)			
T12	EU119169	Guicking et al. (2009)			
T13	EU119171	Guicking et al. (2009)			
T14	EU119170	Guicking et al. (2009)			
T15	EU119168	Guicking et al. (2009)			
T16	OU862682	This study			
T17	OU862683	This study			
T18	OU862684	This study			
T19	OU862685	This study			
T20	OU862686	This study			
T21	OU862687	This study			
T22	OU862688	This study			
T23	OU862689	This study			
T24	OU862690	This study			
T25	JX315499	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
T26	JX315498	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
T27	JX315501	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
T28	JX315502	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			

Table S6 co	ntinued				
	cyt	b		ND4+tRN	As
Haplotype	Accession number	Reference	Haplotype	Accession number	Reference
		Lineage T of Guicl	king et al. (2009	))	
T29	JX315504	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
Т30	JX315492	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
T31	JX315500	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
T32	JX315503	Kyriazi et al. (2013)			
		Lineage U of Guic	king et al. (2009	))	
U1	AY487614	Guicking et al. (2009)			
U2	AY487616	Guicking et al. (2009)			
U3	AY487617	Guicking et al. (2009)			
U4	AY487618	Guicking et al. (2009)			
U5	AY487619	Guicking et al. (2009)			
U6	AY487615	Guicking et al. (2009)			

**Table S7.** Mean uncorrected *p* distances (percentages) between and within dice snakes and grass snakes calculated with MEGA 10.2.3 (Kumar et al. 2018) based on the number of haplotypes ( $n_h$ ). Between-group value for ND4+tRNAs above the diagonal; for cyt *b* below the diagonal.

	Between-	group values		Withi	n-grou	up values
	N. natrix	N. tessellata	$n_h$	cyt b	$n_h$	ND4+tRNAs
N. natrix	-	12.10	266	2.68	166	3.34
N. tessellata	11.50	-	153	3.65	19	5.21

**Table S8.** Mean uncorrected p distances (percentages) for the mitochondrial lineages in the study region, based on distinct haplotypes calculated with MEGA 10.2.3 (Kumar et al. 2018). Between-group values for ND4+tRNAs above the diagonal; for cyt b below the diagonal. The mtDNA fragment containing the partial ND4 gene plus tRNA genes (866 bp) had 288 variable sites and 191 parsimony-informative sites across all haplotypes; for the cyt b gene (1117 bp) the representative values were 403 and 352. Black-coded values correspond to interspecific divergences; orange and blue-coded values correspond to intraspecific divergences of *Natrix natrix* and *N. tessellata*, respectively.

							Be	tween-g	roup va	lues									Within	-grou	p values
Lineage	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	Α	С	Е	G	Ι	J	K	Т	U	<i>n</i> <sub>h</sub>	cyt b	$n_h$	ND4+tRNAs
1	-	0.76	4.25	4.62	4.48	4.30	3.60	4.71	-	-	12.67	-	-	-	-	12.53	-	6	0.27	3	0.32
2	0.96	-	4.42	4.74	4.62	4.50	3.81	4.85	-	-	12.31	-	-	-	-	12.25	-	5	0.30	4	0.19
3	3.37	3.44	-	5.17	4.94	3.93	3.96	5.02	-	-	12.65	-	-	-	-	12.58	-	49	0.19	48	0.33
4	3.42	3.61	4.03	-	0.60	4.16	3.55	4.78	-	-	12.61	-	-	-	-	11.67	-	71	0.39	39	0.41
5	3.15	3.33	3.74	1.03	-	4.13	3.41	4.74	-	-	12.48	-	-	-	-	11.63	-	26	0.21	20	0.33
6	3.62	3.85	4.21	3.82	3.58	-	2.67	3.58	-	-	12.79	-	-	-	-	11.79	-	2	0.07	1	n/c
7	2.80	2.79	3.30	3.10	2.94	2.76	-	2.24	-	-	11.52	-	-	-	-	11.41	-	31	0.51	30	0.56
8	3.65	3.69	3.90	3.51	3.67	3.01	2.35	-	-	-	12.61	-	-	-	-	11.42	-	36	0.40	21	0.42
Α	11.33	11.42	11.81	10.80	10.82	10.76	11.18	11.98	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	0.30	-	-
С	11.80	11.79	12.55	11.10	11.20	11.47	11.93	12.53	4.97	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	0.23	-	-
Е	11.81	11.77	12.53	10.97	11.23	11.56	11.91	12.30	5.05	1.93	-	-	-	-	-	6.93	-	66	0.34	8	3.51
G	10.78	10.65	11.43	10.64	10.70	10.48	10.72	11.20	6.04	5.80	5.66	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	0.66	-	-
Ι	10.12	10.05	10.50	9.82	9.73	9.31	10.11	10.19	5.82	6.15	5.98	5.78	-	-	-	-	-	3	0.29	-	-
J	10.43	10.60	11.43	10.78	10.52	10.23	10.69	11.38	5.69	5.35	5.20	5.82	5.63	-	-	-	-	3	0.12	-	-
К	11.95	11.87	12.14	11.56	11.51	11.19	11.68	12.32	1.70	4.93	5.08	5.78	5.76	5.58	-	-	-	12	0.37	-	-
Т	11.39	11.34	11.99	10.74	10.79	10.78	11.26	11.72	2.84	4.40	4.69	5.59	5.35	5.44	2.87	-	-	32	1.12	11	3.33
U	11.19	11.22	11.52	10.89	10.90	10.69	11.18	11.92	1.34	5.07	5.10	5.72	5.93	5.58	1.89	2.78	-	6	0.23	-	-

 $n_h$  – number of haplotypes

**Table S9.** Genetic diversity of grass snakes harboring mitochondrial lineage 7 from Bulgaria, Cyprus, Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace) and Turkey (western Anatolia) based on 13 microsatellite loci.

	_		Μ	icrosatell	ites		
Cluster	n	n <sub>A</sub>	nĀ	AR	H <sub>0</sub>	$H_{\rm E}$	F <sub>IS</sub>
Bulgaria	18	108	8.31	7.979	0.667	0.717	0.085*
Cyprus	27	65	5.00	4.895	0.336	0.485	0.288*
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	17	77	5.92	5.835	0.672	0.697	0.084
Turkey (western Anatolia)	70	177	13.62	8.727	0.548	0.699	0.250*

\*p < 0.05; *n*: number of individuals;  $n_A$ : number of alleles;  $n_{\bar{A}}$ : average number of alleles per locus; *AR*: allelic richness;  $H_O$ : average observed heterozygosity;  $H_E$ : average expected heterozygosity;  $F_{IS}$ : inbreeding coefficient.

AR was calculated in FSTAT 2.9.4 (Goudet 1995); the remaining values were calculated locus-by-locus using ARLEQUIN 3.5.2.2 (Excoffier and Liescher 2010) with 1,000,000 Markov chain and 100,000 dememorization steps.

Locus/cluster	Alle	les																								
Natnat09	80	82	86	90	94	96	98	100	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	118	120	122	130						
N. natrix	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+						
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-						
N. tessellata	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-						
Natnat05	134	136	138	140	142	144	146	148	150	152	154	156	158	160	162	164	172	174	176	178	180	182	184	186	188	192
N. natrix	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-
N. tessellata	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
µNt8new	73	75	77	79	81	83	85	87	89	91	93	95	97	99	101	103	105									
N. natrix	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+									
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-									
N. tessellata	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-									
Nsµ3	137	139	141	145	147	149	151	153	155	157	159	161	163	165	167	169	171	173	175	177	179	181	183	185	187	189
N. natrix	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+
N. tessellata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	+
Nsµ3 (continued)	193	195	197	201	205	207	209	211	213	215	217	221	225	229	233											
N. natrix	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-											
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-											
N. tessellata	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+											
μNt3	121	123	125	127	129	131	133	135	139	141	143	145	147	149	151	153	155	157	163	167	169	171				
N. natrix	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-				
N. natrix x N. tessellata	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-				
N. tessellata	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+				

**Table S10.** Alleles per microsatellite locus for pure grass snakes (n = 103), *N. natrix* x *N. tessellata* hybrids (n = 26) and pure dice snakes (n = 52) from Turkey. Private alleles and alleles shared between hybrids and parental species are color-coded.

■Table S10 continued																								
Locus/cluster	Alle	les																						
μNt7	170	172	174	178	180	182	184	186	188	190	192	194	196	198	200	202	204	206	208	212				
N. natrix	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+			 	
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-			 	
N. tessellata	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-			 	
Hb30	229	233	235	237	239	241	243	245	247	249	251	253	255	257	259	261	263	265						
N. natrix	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-						
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-						
N. tessellata	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+						
Natnat11	104	106	108	110	112	126	168	172	174	182	184	190	194	198	202									
N. natrix	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+									
N. natrix x N. tessellata	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-									
N. tessellata	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								 	
Natnat06	145	147	153	155	157	159	161	163	165	167	169	177	181											
N. natrix	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-										 	
N. natrix x N. tessellata	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+										 	
N. tessellata	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-											
3TS	178	182	186	202	206	210	218	226	230	234	238	242	246	250	254	258	270	282	286	290	294	298		
N. natrix	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-		
N. natrix x N. tessellata	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	 	
N. tessellata	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+		
TbA09	104	106	108	112	114	116	118	120	122	124	126	128	130											
N. natrix	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+											
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-										 	
N. tessellata	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										 	

■Table S10 continued																		
Locus/cluster	Alle	les																
Eobµ1	120	122	124	128	130	134	136	138	140	142								
N. natrix	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+								
N. natrix x N. tessellata	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-								
N. tessellata	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-								
Eob13	128	130	132	134	136	138	140	142	144	146	148	150	152	154	156	158	160	
N. natrix	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	
N. natrix x N. tessellata	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	
N. tessellata	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	

**Table S11.** Alleles per microsatellite locus for pure grass snakes harboring mitochondrial lineage 7 from Bulgaria (n = 18), Cyprus (n = 27), Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace; n = 17) and Turkey (western Anatolia; n = 70) and pure *N. tessellata* (n = 52). Private alleles are color-coded. The only allele of the 3TS locus exclusively shared by Cypriot grass snakes and *N. tessellata* is highlighted in red.

Locus/group	Alle	les																						
Natnat09	80	82	86	90	94	96	98	100	102	104	106	108	110	112	114	116	120	122						
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-						
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-						
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	-						
Turkey (western Anatolia)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+						
N. tessellata	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+						
Natnat05	136	138	140	142	144	146	148	152	154	156	158	160	162	164	172	174	176	178	180	182	184	186	188	192
Bulgaria	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-
Cyprus	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	-
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	+	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	-
Turkey (western Anatolia)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+
N. tessellata	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
µNt8new	73	75	81	83	85	87	89	91	93	95	97	99	101	103	105									
Bulgaria	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-									
Cyprus	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-									
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-									
Turkey (western Anatolia)	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+									
N. tessellata	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-									
Nsµ3	139	141	147	149	151	153	155	157	159	161	163	165	167	169	171	173	175	177	183	185	187	189	193	197
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-
Turkey (western Anatolia)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-
N. tessellata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+

■ Table S11 continued																							
Locus/group	Alle	les																					
Nsµ3 (continued)	201	205	209	211	213	215	217	221	225	229	233	445	457										
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+										
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Turkey (western Anatolia)	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
N. tessellata	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-										
μNt3	121	123	125	127	129	131	133	135	139	141	143	145	147	149	151	153	155	157	163	167	169	171	
Bulgaria	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	
Cyprus	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey (western Anatolia)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	
N. tessellata	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
μNt7	166	170	172	174	176	178	180	182	184	186	188	190	192	194	196	198	200	202	204	206	208	212	
Bulgaria	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey (western Anatolia)	-	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
N. tessellata	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	
Hb30	233	235	237	239	241	243	245	247	249	251	253	255	257	259	261	263	265						
Bulgaria	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-						
Cyprus	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-						
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	+	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-						
Turkey (western Anatolia)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-						
N. tessellata	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+						

■Table S11 continued																								
Locus/group	Allel	les																						
Natnat11	104	106	108	110	112	126	128	168	172	174	182	184	186	188	190	194	198	202	220	224	228			
Bulgaria	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Cyprus	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+			
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Turkey (western Anatolia)	-	-	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-			
N. tessellata	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Natnat06	145	147	153	155	157	159	161	163	165	167	169	171	173	177										
Bulgaria	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	-										
Cyprus	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-										
Turkey (western Anatolia)	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	+										
N. tessellata	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-										
3TS	178	182	186	202	206	210	218	222	226	230	234	238	242	246	250	254	258	270	282	286	290	294	298	
Bulgaria	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	+	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	
Cyprus	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	+	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	+	+	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Turkey (western Anatolia)	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	
N. tessellata	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	
ТbµА09	104	106	108	112	114	116	118	120	122	124	126	128	130											
Bulgaria	-	-	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-											
Cyprus	-	-	-	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-	-											
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-											
Turkey (western Anatolia)	-	-	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+											
N. tessellata	+	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-											

Table S11 continued																				
Locus/group	Alleles																			
Eobµ1	120	122	124	128	130	136	138	140	142											
Bulgaria	-	+	+	+	-	+	+	+	+											
Cyprus	-	-	-	+	+	-	+	-	+											
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	-	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+											
Turkey (western Anatolia)	+	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	-											
N. tessellata	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-											
Еоbµ13	130	132	134	136	138	140	142	144	146	148	150	152	154	156	158	160	162			
Bulgaria	+	-	+	+	+	+	-	+	-	-	-	+	-	-	-	-	-			
Cyprus	+	-	+	-	+	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	 	 	
Greece (East Macedonia and Thrace)	+	-	+	-	+	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	+			
Turkey (western Anatolia)	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	-	-	-		 	
N. tessellata	+	-	+	-	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	+	-	 	 	

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